

Dear Investor,

The Internal Revenue Service (IRS) requires that the status of a non-U.S. investor be certified by completing Form W-8BEN, *Certificate of Foreign Status of Beneficial Owner for United States Tax Withholding and Reporting (Individuals)*. Our records indicate that your account remains in an uncertified status. In order to avoid the implementation of a 24% U.S. backup withholding tax on your account, please complete and return the enclosed form as soon as possible.

**To certify your non-U.S. status and obtain any applicable treaty benefits, please review the instructions below and those found on the back of Form W-8BEN.**

**Part I: Identification of Beneficial Owner**

1. If the address printed on the top of the Form W-8BEN is your mailing address and does not reflect your permanent residence address, please provide us with your permanent residence address in the space provided.
2. If applicable, enter your U.S. Social Security Number or Individual Taxpayer Identification Number in the US Taxpayer Identification Number box.
3. **REQUIRED:** Enter your country of citizenship.
4. **REQUIRED:** Enter the Foreign Tax Identifying Number (TIN) issued to you by your jurisdiction of residence in the Foreign Taxpayer Identifying Number box. More information about TINs can be found in OECD CRS portal under Tax Identification Numbers (TINs).
  - If you do not have a Foreign TIN and reside in or are claiming treaty benefits in Part II Number 9 in one of the countries listed on the back of this page, then you are **required** to provide a reason for not providing a Foreign TIN.
5. **REQUIRED:** Enter your date of birth. Use the following format to input your information: MM-DD-YYYY.
6. If you are a non-U.S. person with a US mailing address, banking instructions, or telephone number, the Internal Revenue Service requires that you provide us with additional documentation to certify your status. Please include a copy of your passport or driver's license and a letter explaining why you are using a mailing address or bank in the U.S. Without these additional documents, we will be required to withhold 24% U.S. tax on all reportable payments including sale proceeds.

**Part II: Claim of Tax Treaty Benefits (if applicable)**

1. Individuals must enter the country of permanent residence if claiming a reduced rate of withholding based on a tax treaty between the U.S. and that country.
2. If the country you are claiming a tax treaty benefit for in Part II and the country of your permanent residence address are not the same, the Internal Revenue Service requires that you provide us with additional documentation to certify your status. Please include a copy of your passport or driver's license and a letter explaining the difference in countries.

**Part III: Certification – Sign Here**

1. Sign and date the form and if signed by someone other than the Beneficial Owner, the Capacity in Which Acting line must be completed. If Form W-8BEN is completed by an agent acting under a duly authorized power of attorney for the beneficial owner or account holder, the form must be accompanied by the power of attorney in proper form or a copy thereof specifically authorizing the agent to represent the principal in making, executing, and presenting the form.
2. Return the completed form in the enclosed envelope to Computershare.

**PLEASE NOTE:** If this account is owned by more than one person, the IRS requires that each beneficial owner return a separate Form W-8BEN.

Sincerely,  
Computershare

Antigua & Barbuda	Hong Kong	Poland
Aruba	Hungary	Portugal
Austria	Iceland	Romania
Azerbaijan	India	Russian Federation
Bangladesh	Indonesia	Saint Lucia
Barbados	Ireland	Singapore
Belgium	Isle of Man	Slovak Republic
Brazil	Israel	Slovenia
Bulgaria	Italy	South Africa
Canada	Jamaica	Spain
Chile	Jersey	Sri Lanka
China	Kazakhstan	St. Maarten (Dutch part)
Colombia	Korea	Sweden
Costa Rica	Republic of Latvia	Switzerland
Croatia	Liechtenstein	Thailand
Curacao	Lithuania	Trinidad and Tobago
Cyprus	Luxembourg	Tunisia
Czech Republic	Malta	Turkey
Denmark	Marshall Islands	Ukraine
Dominica	Mauritius	United Kingdom
Dominican Republic	Mexico	Venezuela
Egypt	Monaco	American Samoa
Estonia	Morocco	U.S. Virgin Islands
Finland	Netherlands	Northern Mariana Islands
France	Netherlands island territories: Bonaire,	Guam
Germany	Saba, and St. Eustatius	Puerto Rico
Gibraltar	New Zealand	
Greece	Norway	
Grenada	Pakistan	
Guernsey	Panama	
Guyana	Peru	
Honduras	Philippines	

Examples of Tax Identification Numbers (TINs) by Country below:

<b>Tax Residency</b>	<b>Tax Identification Numbers (TINs)</b>
Brazil	Cadastro de Pessoas Físicas - CPF
Canada	Canadian Social Insurance Number
China	ID card or passport
Columbia	Single Tax Registration "RUT"
Denmark	Central Person Registration System (CPR)
Finland	Finnish Social Security number
France	numéro fiscal de référence or numéro SPI.
Germany	permanent tax identification number (TIN)
Hungary	adóazonosító jel
Iceland	Icelandic Identification Number (kennitala)
India	PAN
Ireland	Personal Public Service Number (PPS No)
Korea	Resident Registration Number
Luxembourg	national identification number
Mexico	Clave en el Registro Federal de Contribuyentes - RFC
Netherlands	Dutch TIN
New Zealand	IRD Number
Poland	PESEL number
Spain	number on your National Identity Card
Sweden	personnummer or samordningsnummer
Switzerland	Unternehmens-Identifikationsnummer" (UID-number)
United Kingdom	Unique tax payer reference (UTR) or National Insurance Number (NINO)

**Name of Beneficial Owner and Mailing Address**

Name

Address

City, State, Zip

Holder Account Number

Company Name

Use a black pen. Print in  
CAPITAL letters inside the grey  
areas as shown in this example.

A B C

1 2 3

X

**Form W-8BEN Certificate of Foreign Status of Beneficial Owner for United States Tax Withholding and Reporting (Individuals)** (Rev. October 2021) Dept. of U.S. Treasury

OMB No. 1545-1621

**Part I. Identification of Beneficial Owner (see instructions on reverse)**

*The mailing address we have on file is shown above. If your permanent residence address is different than your mailing address, please provide it below.*

Permanent Residence Address (street, apt. or suite no., or rural route)

City or Town/State or Province/Postal Code

Country

U.S. Taxpayer Identification Number (SSN or ITIN), if required (see instructions)

Country of citizenship

Foreign Taxpayer Identification Number (TIN) (see instructions)

Date of birth (mm/dd/yyyy) (see instructions)

Reason foreign taxpayer identification number (TIN) not provided (see instructions)

FTIN not legally required

Other (Provide Reason)

**Part II. Claim of Tax Treaty Benefits (for Chapter 3 purposes only) (see instructions)**

1. **Individuals claiming a reduced treaty rate** must enter country of residence.  
2. **Beneficial owners claiming a special withholding rate** — if applicable, must complete an IRS Form W-8BEN. See "Special Rates and Conditions" on the back of this form for more information.

- 9 I certify that the beneficial owner is a resident of the country at right, within the meaning of the income tax treaty between the United States and that country.

Country

**Part III. Certification -- Sign Here**

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined the information on this form and to the best of my knowledge and belief it is true, correct, and complete. I further certify under penalties of perjury that:

- I am the individual that is the beneficial owner (or am authorized to sign for the individual that is the beneficial owner) of all the income or proceeds to which this form relates or am using this form to document myself for chapter 4 purposes;
  - The beneficial owner on this form is not a U.S. person;
  - This form relates to:
    - (a) income not effectively connected with the conduct of a trade or business in the United States;
    - (b) income effectively connected with the conduct of a trade or business in the United States but is not subject to tax under an applicable income tax treaty;
    - (c) the partner's share of a partnership's effectively connected taxable income; or
    - (d) the partner's amount realized from the transfer of a partnership interest subject to withholding under section 1446(f);
  - The person named on line 1 of this form is a resident of the treaty country listed on line 9 of the form (if any) within the meaning of the income tax treaty between the United States and that country; and
  - For broker transactions or barter exchanges, the beneficial owner is an exempt foreign person as defined in the instructions.
- Furthermore, I authorize this form to be provided to any withholding agent that has control, receipt, or custody of the income of which I am the beneficial owner or any withholding agent that can disburse or make payments of the income of which I am the beneficial owner. I agree that I will submit a new form within 30 days if any certification made on this form becomes incorrect.

Date (mm/dd/yyyy)

Signature of beneficial owner or authorized signatory of beneficial owner

Print name of signer

Capacity in which acting (if form not signed by beneficial owner)

Send form to Computershare. Do not send to the IRS (see reverse for mailing instructions).

E 3 9 U W 8

# Form W-8BEN Certificate of Foreign Status of Beneficial Owner for United States Tax Withholding and Reporting (Individuals)

(Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code)

## Do NOT use this form if:

- You are NOT an individual..... W-8BEN-E
- You are a U.S. citizen or other U.S. person, including a resident alien individual ..... W-9
- You are a beneficial owner claiming that income is effectively connected with the conduct of trade or business within the U.S. (other than personal services)..... W-8ECI
- You are a beneficial owner who is receiving compensation for personal services performed in the United States ..... 8233 or W-4
- You are a person acting as an intermediary ..... W-8IMY

Instead, use Form:

**Note:** If you are a resident in a FATCA partner jurisdiction (i.e., a Model 1 IGA jurisdiction with reciprocity), certain tax account information may be provided to your jurisdiction of residence.

## Purpose of this form:

The United States Internal Revenue Service requires that all non-resident alien investors certify their foreign status by completing Form W-8BEN. A Form W-8BEN is also required to claim, if applicable, a reduced rate of withholding as a resident of a foreign country with which the United States has an income tax treaty. Failure to provide a completed Form W-8BEN may result in the imposition of a U.S. backup withholding tax on all payments to your account.

### Permanent Residence Address

Your permanent residence address is the address in the country where you claim to be a resident for purposes of that country's income tax. If you are completing Form W-8BEN to claim a reduced rate of withholding under an income tax treaty, you must determine your residency in the manner required by the treaty. Do not show the address of a financial institution, a post office box, or an address used solely for mailing purposes. If you do not have a tax residence in any country, your permanent residence is where you normally reside.

### Country of Citizenship

Enter your country of citizenship. If you are a dual citizen, enter the country where you are both a citizen and a resident at the time you complete this form. If you are not a resident in any country in which you have citizenship, enter the country where you were most recently a resident.

### Reason Foreign Taxpayer Identification Number (TIN) Not Provided

If foreign Taxpayer Identification Number (TIN) is not provided, you must enter a reason.

### U.S. Taxpayer Identification Number (TIN)

If applicable, enter your U.S. Social Security Number or your U.S. Individual Taxpayer Identification Number. Do not enter your Canadian Social Insurance Number or your Australian Tax File Number.

### Capacity in which acting

If this form is completed by an agent acting under a duly authorized Power of Attorney, the form must be accompanied by the Power of Attorney in proper form or a copy thereof.

## Foreign Taxpayer Identification Number (TIN)

If you are providing this Form W-8BEN to document yourself with respect to a financial account that you hold at a U.S. office of a financial institution, provide the Taxpayer Identification Number (TIN) issued to you by your jurisdiction of tax residence unless: You have not been issued a TIN, or the jurisdiction does not issue TINs. If you have not provided your jurisdiction of residence TIN, provide your reason in the box below.

## Date of Birth

If you are providing this Form W-8BEN to document yourself with respect to a financial account that you hold with a U.S. office of a financial institution, provide your date of birth. Use the following format to input your information: MM-DD-YYYY.

## Claim of Treaty Benefits

Enter your country of residence if you qualify as a resident under the terms of the treaty.

### Date

Please date the form in the format (mm/dd/yyyy).

### Signature

If the form is not returned with a signature, the form will be treated as invalid and reportable payments will be subject to backup withholding.

### Special Rates and Conditions

If applicable, a beneficial owner must complete a government issue (IRS) Form W-8BEN and submit such original signed form to us at the address shown below. When completing the IRS Form W-8BEN, be sure to include the information required by Part II, Line 10 on such form. This form can be found on the IRS website [www.irs.gov](http://www.irs.gov). An example of a beneficial owner who might qualify for a special rate under the treaty is claiming a special rate applicable to dividends based on ownership of a specific percentage of stock.

### Joint Ownership

**Each beneficial owner of a joint account must complete and return a separate Form W-8BEN. Each form must be individually signed in order to be valid.**

Please do not submit any other maintenance or financial requests within the envelope provided.

Return your completed form in the enclosed envelope or mail to Computershare Tax Operations, PO Box 43078, Providence, RI 02940-3078, USA

## DID YOU KNOW?

You can certify your account online by visiting us at the website on the reverse side of this form.

While online, join the thousands of shareholders that have signed up for electronic delivery!